

## Author index

- Aass P., *see* Jonsson N.  
 Achord S., *see* Pascho R.J.  
 Alam M.J., Ang K.J., Chaeh S.F., Ambak M.A. & Saad C.R.: Effects of *Moina micrura* (Kurtz) from two different culture sources as a replacement of *Artemia* spp. in production of *Macrobrachium rosenbergii* (de Man) post-larvae, 47  
 Alvarez R., *see* Martinez I.P.  
 Alvarez-Pellitero P., Sitjà-Bobadilla A. & Franco-Sierra A.: Protozoan parasites of wild and cultured sea bass, *Dicentrarchus labrax* (L.), from the Mediterranean area, 101  
 Alvarinho J.M.R., Randall C.F. & Bromage N.R.: Effects of skeleton photoperiods on melatonin secretion in the rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss* (Walbaum), 157  
 Ambak M.A., *see* Alam M.J.  
 Ang K.J., *see* Alam M.J.  
 Auriolos-Gamboa D., *see* Maeda-Martinez A.N.  
 Bai S.C., *see* Gatlin III D.M.  
 Batterson T.R., *see* Knud-Hansen C.F.  
 Baynes S.M. & Howell B.R.: Observations on the growth, survival and disease resistance of juvenile common sole, *Solea solea* (L.), fed *Mytilus edulis* L., 95  
 Baynes S.M., Howell B.R. & Beard T.W.: A review of egg production by captive sole, *Solea solea* (L.), 171  
 Beard T.W., *see* Baynes S.M.  
 Behrends L.L., Kingsley J.B. & Price III A.H.: Hatchery production of blue tilapia, *Oreochromis aureus* (Steindachner), in small suspended hapa nets, 237  
 Bell M.V., *see* Bruce M.P.  
 Bertolini B., *see* Marino G.  
 Boglione C., *see* Marino G.  
 Boon J.H., *see* Oorschoot R.W.A.  
 Boza Abarca J., *see* Günther J.  
 Bracken J.J., *see* Kelly-Quinn M.  
 Briggs M.R.P. *see* Hartati R.  
 Bromage N.R., *see* Alvarinho J.M.R.  
     *see also* Bruce M.P.  
 Brown J.A., *see* Daniel E.S.  
 Brown M.L., Gatlin III D.M. & Murphy B.R.: Non-destructive measurement of sunshine bass, *Morone chrysops* (Rafinesque), body composition using electrical conductivity, 585  
 Bruce M.P., Shields R.J., Bell M.V. & Bromage N.R.: Lipid class and fatty acid composition of eggs of Atlantic halibut, *Hippoglossus hippoglossus* (L.), in relation to egg quality in captive broodstock, 417  
 Carr O.J. & Goulder R.: Directly counted bacteria in a trout farm and its effluent, 19  
 Carss D.N.: Grey heron, *Ardea cinerea* L., predation at cage fish farms in Argyll, western Scotland, 29  
 Castille F.L., *see* Robertson L.  
 Cataudella S., *see* Marino G.  
 Chaeh S.F., *see* Alam M.J.  
 Cheewasedtham C., *see* MacIntosh D.J.  
 Clarke W.C., *see* Whyte J.N.C.  
 Conceição L., Verreth J., Scheltema T. & Machiels M.: A simulation model for the metabolism of yolk sac larvae of the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell), 431  
 Costa-Pierce B.A., *see* Kaunda E.  
 Coster J.M., *see* Veenstra J.  
 Curatolo A., *see* Modica A.  
 Curry Woods III L. & Sullivan C.V.: Reproduction of striped bass, *Morone saxatilis* (Walbaum), broodstock: monitoring maturation and hormonal induction of spawning, 211  
 Cusenza L., *see* Modica A.  
 D'Amelio V., *see* Modica A.  
 Dambo W.B. & Rana K.J.: Effect of stocking density on growth and survival of *Oreochromis niloticus* (L.) fry in the hatchery, 71  
 Daniel E.S., Parrish C.C., Somerton D.C. & Brown J.A.: Lipids in eggs from first-time and repeat spawning Atlantic halibut, *Hippoglossus hippoglossus* (L.), 187  
 Davenport J., *see* Shields R.J.  
 De Gier H.H.W., *see* Veenstra J.  
 De Jongh H.H. & Van Zon J.C.J.: Assessment of impact of the introduction of exotic fish species in north-east Thailand, 279  
 Degani G.: Growth and body composition of juveniles of *Pterophyllum scalare* (Lichtenstein) (Pisces; Cichlidae) at different densities and diets, 725  
 Diéguez-Urbeondo J. & Söderhäll K.: *Procambarus clarkii* Girard as a vector for the crayfish plague fungus, *Aphanomyces astaci* Schikora, 761  
 Dirks-Go S., *see* Veenstra J.  
 Dobryial A.K. & Singh H.R.: Reproductive biology of a hillstream catfish, *Glyptothorax madraspatanum* (Day), from the Garhwal, Central Himalaya, India, 699  
 Dominguez M.C., *see* Martinez I.P.  
 Donaghy M.J., *see* Webb J.H.  
 Edwards P., *see* Little D.C.  
 El-Dahhar A.A. & El-Shazly K.: Effect of essential amino acids (methionine and lysine) and treated oil in fish diet on growth performance and feed utilization of Nile tilapia, *Tilapia nilotica* (L.), 731  
 El-Shazly K., *see* El-Dahhar A.A.  
 Elliott D.G., *see* Pascho R.J.  
 Ellis S.C., Watanabe W.O. & Head W.D.: Effect of initial age variation on production of Florida red tilapia fry under intensive, brackishwater tank culture, 465  
 Emata A.C. & Marte C.L.: Broodstock management and egg production of milkfish, *Chanos chanos* Forsskal, 381  
 Erhard S., Kratochvil H. & Lödl M.: Yellow traps as an aid to fish farming, 129  
 Estabillio C.C., *see* Mair G.C.  
 Etim L. & Taege M.: Comparison of condition indices and their seasonal variation in the freshwater clam, *Egeria radiata* (Lamarck) (Tellinacea: Donacidae),

- from the Cross River, Nigeria, 603  
 Felix-Pico E., *see* Maeda-Martinez A.N.  
 Ferreri F., *see* Marino G.  
 Flight W.G.F. & Verheijen F.J.: The 'neck-cut' (spinal transection): not a humane way to slaughter eel, *Anguilla anguilla* (L.), 523  
 Franco-Sierra A., *see* Alvarez-Pellitero P.  
 Frayer O., *see* Geffen A.J.  
 Fridman R., *see* Schpigel M.
- Gatlin III D.M. & Bai S.C.: Effects of dietary lipid and reduced glutathione on composition and storage quality of channel catfish, *Ictalurus punctatus* (Rafinesque), 457  
*see also* Brown M.L.
- Geffen A.J. & Frayer O.: Retention of sperm motility in turbot, *Scophthalmus maximus* L.: the effects of time from activation, thermal shock and adenosine triphosphate levels, 203  
 Ginther N.G., *see* Whyte J.N.C.  
 Gonzalez-Garibay M., *see* Hernandez-Llamas A.  
 Gordin H., *see* Schpigel M.  
 Goulder R., *see* Carr O.J.  
 Guiguinyak Y.G., *see* Kulesh V.F.  
 Günther J. & Boza Abarca J.: Growth performance of *Colossoma macropomum* (Cuvier) juveniles at different feed rations, 81
- Haenen O.L.M., *see* Veenstra J.  
 Hansen L.P., *see* Jonsson N.  
 Hansen L.P., Jacobsen J.A. & Lund R.A.: High numbers of juvenile Atlantic salmon, *Salmo salar* L., observed in oceanic waters north of the Faroe Islands, 777  
 Hansen T., *see* Taranger G.L.  
 Haraldsson H., Sveinsson T. & Skúlason S.: Effects of LHRHa treatments upon the timing of ovulation and upon egg and offspring quality in Arctic charr, *Salvelinus alpinus* (L.), 145  
 Hartati R. & Briggs M.R.P.: Effect of feeding attractants on the behaviour and performance of juvenile *Penaeus monodon* Fabricius, 613  
 Hartley R.A. & Moring J.R.: Observations of black bass (Centrarchidae) confined during angling tournaments: a cautionary note concerning dissolved oxygen, 575  
 Hay D.W., *see* Webb J.H.  
 Haylor G. & Oyegunwa O.: Onset of air breathing and development of accessory breathing organs in relation to temperature in the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell), 253  
 Haylor G.S.: Controlled hatchery production of African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell): an overview, 245  
 Haylor G.S.: Controlled hatchery production of *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell 1822): an estimate of maximum daily feed intake of *C. gariepinus* larvae, 473  
 Head W.D., *see* Ellis S.C.  
 Hernandez-Lizardi J.L., *see* Hernandez-Llamas A.  
 Hernandez-Llamas A., Hernandez-Lizardi J.L., Gonzalez-Garibay M. & Magallon-Barajas F.J.: Growth and survival response of *Penaeus stylirostris* (Stimpson) to fertilization, pelleted feed and stocking density in earthen ponds, 57
- Herraez M.P. *see* Martinez I.P.
- Hodson R.G. & Sullivan C.V.: Induced maturation and spawning of domestic and wild striped bass, *Morone saxatilis* (Walbaum), broodstock with implanted GnRH analogue and injected hCG, 389  
 Hörstgen-Schwark G.: Initiation of tetraploid breeding line development in rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss* (Walbaum), 641  
 Howell B.R., *see* Baynes S.M.
- Ingram B.A. & Rimmer M.A.: Induced breeding and larval rearing of the endangered Australian freshwater fish trout cod, *Macullochella macquariensis* (Cuvier) (Percichthyidae), 7
- Jacobsen J.A., *see* Hansen L.P.  
 Jensen J.O.T., *see* Whyte J.N.C.  
 Johnston T.A. & Mathias J.A.: Length reduction and dry weight loss in frozen and formalin-preserved larval walleye, *Stizostedion vitreum* (Mitchill), 365  
 Jonsson B. *see* Jonsson N.  
 Jonsson N., Jonsson B., Hansen L.P. & Aass P.: Potential for sea ranching rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss* (Walbaum): evidence from trials in two Norwegian fjords, 653  
 Jordan W.C. & Verspoor E.: Incidence of natural hybrids between Atlantic salmon, *Salmo salar* L., and brown trout, *Salmo trutta* L., in Britain, 373
- Kaunda E. & Costa-Pierce B.A.: Catchability and selectivity of a low cost, traditional fishing gear in aquaculture ponds, 783  
 Kazakov R.V. & Titov S.F.: Population genetics of salmon, *Salmo salar* L., in northern Russia, 495  
 Kelly-Quinn M., Tierney D. & Bracken J.J.: Survival of salmon, *Salmo salar* L., eggs planted in upland streams, 791  
 Kingsley J.B., *see* Behrends L.L.  
 Knud-Hansen C.F., Batterson T.R. & McNabb C.D.: The role of chicken manure in the production of Nile tilapia, *Oreochromis niloticus* (L.), 483  
 Korwin-Kossakowski M., *see* Wolnicki J.  
 Kratochvil H., *see* Erhard S.  
 Kubečka J.: Night inshore migration and capture of adult fish by shore seining, 685  
 Kulesh V.F. & Guiguinyak Y.G.: Development and growth heterogeneity in oriental river prawn, *Macrobrachium nipponense* (De Haan) (Palaemonidea), in onthogenesis, 751  
 Kwang-Sik Choi, Lewis D.H., Powell E.N. & Ray S.M.: Quantitative measurement of reproductive output in the American oyster, *Crassostrea virginica* (Gmelin), using an enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA), 299
- Langer S. *see* Malhotra Y.R.
- Laughton R. & Smith G.W.: Recent trends in the rod catches of Atlantic salmon, *Salmo salar* L., from four sites on the River Spey, 671  
 Laughton R. *see* Smith G.W.  
 Lawrence A.L. *see* Robertson L.  
 Lee J. *see* Schpigel M.  
 Leija-Tristan A. *see* Maeda-Martinez A.N.

- Leng-Hong Teo & Ti-Wen Chen: A study of metabolic rates of *Poecilia reticulata* Peters under different conditions, 109
- Lewis D.H., see Kwang-Sik Choi
- Little D.C., MacIntosh D.J. & Edwards P.: Improving spawning synchrony in the Nile tilapia, *Oreochromis niloticus* (L.), 399
- Lluch-Cota D., see Maeda-Martinez A.N.
- Lödl M., see Erhard S.
- Lone K.P. & Ridha M.T.: Sex reversal and growth of *Oreochromis spiluris* (Günther) in brackish and sea water by feeding 17 $\alpha$ -methyltestosterone, 593
- Lucas M.C.: Food interrelationships between brown trout, *Salmo trutta* L., and rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss* (Walbaum), in a small put-and-take stillwater fishery, 355
- Lund R.A., see Hansen L.P.
- Machiels M., see Conceição L.
- MacIntosh D.J., Thongkum C., Swamy K., Cheewasedtham C. & Paphavisit N.: Broodstock management and the potential to improve the exploitation of mangrove crabs, *Scylla serrata* (Forskål), through pond fattening in Ranong, Thailand, 261  
see also Little D.C.
- Maeda-Martinez A.N., Reynoso-Granados T., Solis-Marin F., Leija-Tristan A., Auriol-Gamboa D., Salinas-Zavala C., Lluch-Cota D., Ormart-Castro P. & Felix-Pico E.: A model to explain the formation of catarina scallop, *Argopecten circularis* (Sowerby, 1835), beds, in Magdalena Bay, Mexico, 323
- Magallon-Barajas F.J., see Hernandez-Llamas A.
- Mair G.C., Estabillio C.C., Sevilleja R.C. & Recometa R.D.: Small-scale fry production systems for Nile tilapia, *Oreochromis niloticus* (L.), 229
- Male R., see Torrisen K.R.
- Malhotra Y.R. & Langer S.: Nutritional and density-dependent responses of some cladocera, 631
- Marino G., Boglione C., Bertolini B., Rossi A., Ferreri F. & Cataudella S.: Observations on development and anomalies in the appendicular skeleton of sea bass, *Dicentrarchus labrax* L. 1758, larvae and juveniles, 445
- Marte C.L., see Emata A.C.
- Martinez I.P., Herraiz M.P. & Alvarez R.: Optimal level of dietary protein for *Rana perezi* Seoane larvae, 271
- Martinez I.P., Herraiz M.P., Dominguez M.C. & Alvarez R.: Nutritional use of diets by *Rana perezi* Seoane larvae, 507
- Mathias J.A., see Johnston T.A.
- McLaren I.S., see Webb J.H.
- McNabb C.D., see Knud-Hansen C.F.
- Menezes M.R.: Interspecific genetic divergence in three pomfret species from the Goa region, 341
- Milstein A.: Water quality and freshwater fish culture intensification: the Israeli example, 715
- Modica A., Santulli A., Curatolo A., Cusenza L., Palillo L. & D'Amelio V.: Relationships between absence of functional swim-bladder, calculus and larval mortality in hatchery-reared gilthead sea bream, *Sparus aurata* L., 517
- Moring J.R., see Hartley R.A.
- Murphy B.R., see Brown M.L.
- Nævdal G., see Torrisen K.R.
- Nwaduakwe F.O.: Inducing oocyte maturation, ovulation and spawning in the African catfish, *Heterobranchius longifilis* Valenciennes (Pisces: Clariidae), using frog pituitary extract, 625
- O'Grady M.F.: Initial observations on the effects of varying levels of deciduous bankside vegetation on salmonid stocks in Irish waters, 563
- Oorschot R.W.A. & Boon J.H.: Mortality of marine cultured rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss* (Walbaum), during the summer in the Netherlands, 291
- Ormart-Castro P., see Maeda-Martinez A.N.
- Oyegunwa O., see Haylor G.
- Palillo L., see Modica A.
- Paphavisit N., see MacIntosh D.J.
- Parrish C.C., see Daniel E.S.
- Pascho R.J., Elliott D.G. & Achord S.: Monitoring of the in-river migration of smolts from two groups of spring chinook salmon, *Oncorhynchus tshawytscha* (Walbaum), with different profiles of *Renibacterium salmoninarum* infection, 163
- Pascual E. & Yufera M.: Energy content and chemical composition of gilthead seabream, *Sparus aurata* L., eggs, 423
- Poole W.R., see Tully O.
- Powell E.N., see Kwang-Sik Choi
- Price III A.H., see Behrends L.L.
- Rana K.J., see Dambo W.B.
- Randall C.F., see Alvario J.M.R.
- Ray S.M., see Kwang-Sik Choi
- Recometa R.D., see Mair G.C.
- Reynoso-Granados T., see Maeda-Martinez A.N.
- Ridha M.T., see Lone K.P.
- Rietra P.J.G.M., see Veenstra J.
- Rimmer M.A., see Ingram B.A.
- Ringø E.: Does chromic oxide (CR<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>) affect faecal lipid and intestinal bacterial flora in Arctic charr, *Salvelinus alpinus* (L.)?, 767
- Ringø E.: Does dietary linoleic acid affect intestinal microflora in Arctic charr, *Salvelinus alpinus* (L.)?, 133
- Robertson L., Lawrence A.L. & Castille F.L.: Effect of feeding frequency and feeding time on growth of *Penaeus vannamei* (Boone), 1
- Rossi A., see Marino G.
- Saad C.R., see Alam M.J.
- Salinas-Zavala C., see Maeda-Martinez A.N.
- Santulli A., see Modica A.
- Scheltens T., see Conceição L.
- Schpigel M., Lee J., Soohoo B., Fridman R. & Gordin H.: Use of effluent water from fish-ponds as a food source for the Pacific oyster, *Crassostrea gigas* Thunberg, 529
- Sevilleja R.C., see Mair G.C.
- Shen Peirong & Xie Zhuang: Growth performance of fingerlings in pen culture, 741

- Shields R.J., *see* Bruce M.P.
- Shields R.J., Davenport J., Young C. & Smith P.L.: Oocyte maturation and ovulation in the Atlantic halibut, *Hippoglossus hippoglossus* (L.), examined using ultrasonography, 181
- Singh H.R., *see* Dobriyal A.K.
- Sitjā-Bobadilla A., *see* Alvarez-Pellitero P.
- Skúlason S., *see* Haraldsson H.
- Slootweg R., Vroeg P.A. & Wiersma S.J.: Effects of molluscivorous fish, water quality and pond management on the development of schistosomiasis vector snails in aquaculture ponds, 123
- Smith G.W. & Laughton R.: Relationship between rod catches and distribution of adult Atlantic salmon, *Salmo salar* L., during the initial phase of riverine migration, 681  
*see also* Laughton R.
- Smith P.L., *see* Shields R.J.
- Söderhäll K., *see* Diéguez-Urbeondo J.
- Solis-Marin F., *see* Maeda-Martínez A.N.
- Somerton D.C., *see* Daniel E.S.
- Soochoo B., *see* Schpigel M.
- Stoutenbeek C.P., *see* Veenstra J.
- Subasinghe R.P. & Yusoff F.M.: Retention of formaldehyde in the tissues of two tropical fish species following exposure to therapeutic levels, 693
- Sullivan C.V., *see* Curry Woods III L.  
*see also* Hodson R.G.
- Sveinsson T., *see* Haraldsson H.
- Swamy K., *see* MacIntosh D.J.
- Taęe M., *see* Etim L.
- Taranger G.L. & Hansen T.: Ovulation and egg survival following exposure of Atlantic salmon, *Salmo salar* L., broodstock to different water temperatures, 151
- Ter Laak E.A., *see* Veenstra J.
- Thompson C.E., *see* Webb J.H.
- Thongkum C., *see* MacIntosh D.J.
- Ti-Wen Chen, *see* Leng-Hong Teo
- Tierney D., *see* Kelly-Quinn M.
- Titov S.F., *see* Kazakov R.V.
- Torrisen K.R., Male R. & Nævdal G.: Trypsin isozymes in Atlantic salmon, *Salmo salar* L.: studies of heredity, egg quality and effect on growth of three different populations, 407
- Tully O., Poole W.R. & Whelan K.F.: Infestation parameters for *Lepeophtheirus salmonis* (Kroyer) (Copepoda: Caligidae) parasitic on sea trout, *Salmo trutta* L., off the west coast of Ireland during 1990 and 1991, 545
- Van Zon J.C.J., *see* De Iongh H.H.
- Veenstra J., Rietra P.J.G.M., Coster J.M., Stoutenbeek C.P., Ter Laak E.A., Haenen O.L.M., De Gier H.H.W. & Dirks-Go S.: Human *Vibrio vulnificus* infections and environmental isolates in the Netherlands, 119
- Verheijen F.J., *see* Flight W.G.F.
- Verreth J., *see* Conceição L.
- Verspoor E., *see* Jordan W.C.
- Vroeg P.A., *see* Slootweg R.
- Watanabe W.O., *see* Ellis S.C.
- Webb J.H., McLaren I.S., Donaghy M.J. & Youngson A.F.: Spawning of farmed Atlantic salmon, *Salmo salar* L., in the second year after their escape, 557
- Webb J.H., Youngson A.F., Thompson C.E., Hay D.W., Donaghy M.J. & McLaren I.S.: Spawning of escaped farmed Atlantic salmon, *Salmo salar* L., in western and northern Scottish rivers: egg deposition by females, 663
- Whelan K.F., *see* Tully O.
- Whyte J.N.C., Clarke W.C., Ginther N.G. & Jensen J.O.T.: Biochemical changes during embryogenesis of the Pacific halibut, *Hippoglossus stenolepis* (Schmidt), 193
- Wiegand M.D.: A study on the use of canola oil in the feed of larval goldfish *Carassius auratus* L., 223
- Wiersma S.J., *see* Slootweg R.
- Willett D.J.: Discrimination between hatchery stocks of silver perch, *Bidyanus bidyanus* (Mitchell), using scale growth patterns, 347
- Wolnicki J. & Korwin-Kossakowski M.: Survival and growth of larval and juvenile tench, *Tinca tinca* L., fed different diets under controlled conditions, 707
- Xie Zhuang, *see* Shen Peirong
- Young C., *see* Shields R.J.
- Youngson A.F., *see* Webb J.H.
- Yufera M., *see* Pascual E.
- Yusoff F.M., *see* Subasinghe R.P.

## Subject index

- Air breathing, temperature, clariid catfish, 253  
Amino acids, Nile tilapia, growth and feed utilization, 731  
Angelfish, growth, quality, density and diet, 725  
*Anguilla anguilla* see eel  
*Aphanomyces astaci*, parasite to crayfish, 761  
Appendicular skeleton development, sea bass, 445  
*Ardea cinerea* see heron, grey  
*Argopecten circularis* see scallop, catarina  
*Artemia* spp., replaced, 47  
Assessment, impact of exotic species, Thailand, 279  
Attractants, feeding, shrimps, 613
- Bacteria:  
  chinook salmon in spring migration, 163  
  chromic oxide and Arctic charr digestion, 767  
  increase, trout farm effluent, 19  
  *Vibrio vulnificus* infections, 119  
Bass, black, oxygen requirements, 575  
Bass, sea, larval fin development, 445  
  protozoa, 101  
Bass, striped, maturation and spawning induced, 211, 389  
Bass, sunshine, measured by electrical conductivity, 585  
*Bidyanus bidyanus* see perch, silver  
Book Reviews:  
  *Advances in Seafood Biochemistry: Composition and Quality*, Ed. G.J. Flick Jr. & R.E. Martin, 140  
  *Air-breathing Fishes of India: Their Structure, Function and Life History*, J.S.D. Munshi & G.M. Hughes, 583  
  *Artificial Habitats for Marine and Freshwater Fisheries*, Ed. W. Seaman & L.M. Sprague, 137  
  *Atlantic Salmon: An Illustrated History*, A. Barbour, 584  
  *The Atlantic Salmon: Natural History, Exploitation and Future Management*, W.M. Shearer, 582  
  *Captive Seawater Fishes — Science and Technology*, S. Spotte, 140  
  *Carp and Pond Fish Culture*, L. Horvath, G. Tamas & C. Seagrave, 581  
  *Catch Effort Sampling Strategies*, Ed. I.G. Cowx, 138  
  *The Ecology of the Fish Pond Ecosystem*, G. Delince, 692  
  *Freshwater Fishes of the British Isles*, P.S. Maitland & R.N. Campbell, 583  
  *Freshwater Prawns*, Ed. E.G. Silas, 139  
  *The Importance of Feeding Behaviour for the Efficient Culture of Salmonid Fishes*, Ed. J.E. Thorpe & F.A. Huntingford, 692  
  *Marine Shrimp Culture: Principles and Practices*, Ed. A.W. Fast & L.J. Lester, 691  
  *Maritime Affairs: A World Handbook*, Ed. E. Gold, 138  
  *Select Committee on the European Community Review of the Common Fishery Policy*, H.M.S.O., 137  
  *Transgenic Fish*, C.L. Hew & G. Fletcher, 581  
Bream, gilthead sea:  
  egg energy and composition, 423  
  larvae, swim bladder and calculosis, 517  
Breeding biology, hillstream catfish, Garhwal, 699  
Breeding lines of tetraploid rainbow trout, 641  
Broodstock:  
  milkfish, 381  
  trout cod, 7  
  and quality of eggs and larvae, 143, 379
- Cages, heron predation, 29  
  fingerlings, China, 741  
Calculosis in gilthead sea bream larvae, 517  
Canola oil, goldfish larvae, 223  
*Carassius auratus* see goldfish  
Carp, fingerlings, growth, China, 741  
Catfish, channel, diet, composition and storage quality, 257  
Catfish, clariid:  
  airbreathing and temperature, 253  
  formaldehyde retention, 693  
  hatchery control overview, 245  
  larvae feed intake, 473  
  yolk sac larvae metabolism, 431  
Catfish, hillstream, reproductive biology, 699  
Catfish, vundu, spawning and frog pituitary extract, 625  
*Chanos chanos* see milkfish  
Charr, Arctic:  
  chromic oxide and digestion, 767  
  intestinal microflora and linoleic acid, 133  
  LHRHa treatment, timing and quality, 145  
Chicken manure, *Moina micrura*, 47  
  Nile tilapia, 483  
Chorella culture for *Moina micrura*, 47  
Cladocera, density and nutrition, 631, see also *Moina micrura*  
Clam, freshwater, seasonal conditional indices, 603  
*Clarias batrachus* see catfish, clariid  
*Clarias gariepinus* see catfish, clariid  
Cod, trout, induced breeding and rearing, 7  
*Colossoma macropomum*, growth and feed utilization, 81  
Conditional indices, freshwater clams, 603  
Control, tench diet, 707  
  catfish overview, 245  
Crab, mangrove, management in ponds, 261  
*Crassostrea gigas* see oyster, Pacific  
*Crassostrea virginica* see oyster, American  
Crayfish, Louisianan, vector of plague fungus, 761
- Density:  
  angelfish, growth, quality and diet, 725  
  cladocera cultures, 631  
  guppies, 109  
  Nile tilapia and growth, 71  
  shrimp feeding, survival and growth, 57  
*Dicentrarchus labrax* see bass, sea  
Diet:  
  angelfish, growth, quality and density, 725  
  channel catfish, 257  
  Nile tilapia growth and feed utilization, 731  
  tench survival and growth, 707  
Disease resistance, sole fed on mussels, 95  
Divergence, genetic:  
  in Atlantic salmon, Russia, 495  
  in pomfrets, 341  
Ecological impact, exotic species, 279

- Eels, humane killing, 523  
*V. vulnificus* vector, 119
- Effluent:  
 bacteria count, trout farm, 19  
 intensification, Israel, 715  
 Pacific oyster food source, 529
- Egeria radiata* see clam, freshwater
- Egg:  
 Arctic charr, timing and quality with LHRHa, 145  
 Atlantic halibut, lipids, 187  
   ovulation, 181, 417  
 Atlantic salmon,  
   escaped, Scotland, 557, 663  
   heredity, growth and trypsin isozymes, 407  
   survival in upland streams, 791  
   temperature, 151  
 gilthead seabream, energy and composition, 423  
 milkfish, broodstock and production, 381  
 Nile tilapia, improving synchrony, 399  
 Pacific halibut biochemistry in embryogenesis, 193  
 sole production review, 171  
 symposium on quality, 143, 379
- Electrical conductivity measurement of live bass, 585
- Embryogenesis, Pacific halibut, biochemical changes, 193
- Energy, gilthead sea bream eggs, 423
- Escaped Atlantic salmon, north of Faroe, 777  
   spawning, 557, 663
- Exotic species, impact, Thailand, 279
- Fattening mangrove crabs, 261
- Fatty acids, Atlantic halibut, 417  
   Arctic charr, 133
- Fin development, sea bass larvae, 445
- Food:  
   angelfish quality, growth and density, 725  
   *Colossoma macropomum* and growth, 81  
   giant prawns and *Moina micrura*, 47  
   interrelationship brown and rainbow trout, 355  
   mussels and survival of sole, 95  
   Nile tilapia with amino acids and oils, 731  
   Pacific oyster using effluent water, 529  
   shrimp,  
     and attractants, 613  
     frequency, timing and growth, 1  
     pellets and density, 57  
   tench, survival and growth, 707  
   yellow traps as aid, 129
- Formaldehyde retention, tropical fish, 693
- Freshwater fish intensified culture, Israel, 715
- Frog, Iberian, larvae nutrition, 507  
   protein optimals, 271
- Frog pituitary extract, spawning induction, 625
- Fry:  
   Atlantic salmon, and trypsin isozymes, 407  
   Nile tilapia,  
     small scale production, 229  
     stocking density and growth, 71  
   striped bass, 389  
   tilapia with 17 $\alpha$ -methyltestosterone, 593
- Fungus, crayfish plague benign in America, 761
- Genetic divergence, pomfrets, 341
- Genetics, Atlantic salmon in Russia, 495
- Glutathione and channel catfish, 457
- Glyptothorax madraspatanum* see catfish, hillstream
- Goldfish, larvae and canola oil, 223
- Growth:  
   angelfish, quality, density and diet, 725  
   Atlantic salmon and trypsin isozymes, 407  
   *Colossoma macropomum*, 81  
   *Moina micrura*, 47  
   Nile tilapia, amino acids and oils 731; density, 71  
   pen culture and performance, China, 741  
   river prawn, heterogenesis, 751  
   shrimp (*P. monodon*) and food attractants, 613  
   shrimp (*P. vannamei*), feeding frequency, 1  
   sole, survival when fed on mussels, 95  
   tilapia, 17 $\alpha$ -methyltestosterone, 593
- Guppies, metabolic rates, 109
- Halibut, Atlantic:  
   lipids in eggs, 187, 417  
   ultrasonography, oocytes and ovulation, 181
- Halibut, Pacific, embryogenesis, biochemical changes, 193
- Hapa net, production blue tilapia, 237
- Hatchery:  
   blue tilapia production, 237  
   breem mortality, 517  
   clariid catfish, air breathing, 253  
     control overview, 245  
     larvae feeding, 473  
   Nile tilapia, density, 71  
   stocks discrimination, perch, 347
- Heredity, growth in Atlantic salmon, 407
- Heron, grey, predation, cages, 29
- Heterobranchius longifilis* see catfish, vundu
- Heterogenic development and growth, river prawn, 751
- Hippoglossus hippoglossus* see halibut, Atlantic
- Hippoglossus stenolepis* see halibut, Pacific
- Hormones:  
   induction,  
     Arctic charr, 145  
     bass, 211, 389  
     trout cod, 7  
     vundu catfish with frog pituitary, 625  
   tilapia sex reversal, 593
- Humane slaughtering, eel, 523
- Hybridization, Atlantic salmon and brown trout, 373
- Ictalurus punctatus* see catfish, channel
- Incubation, artificial, Nile tilapia, 229
- Infections and environmental isolates, *Vibrio vulnificus*, 119
- Larvae:  
   clariid catfish, feed intake, 473  
     metabolism model, 431  
     overview, 245  
   cod, trout, broodstock and rearing, 7  
   giant prawn, food and production, 47  
   gilthead seabream, mortality and development, 517  
   goldfish and canola oil, 223  
   Iberian frog nutrition, 507  
   sea bass fin development, 445

- tench controlled conditions, 707  
 walleye preservation, 365  
*Lepeophtheirus salmonis* see sea louse  
 LHRHa treatment, Arctic charr timing and quality, 145  
 Lipids:  
   Arctic charr, 133, 767  
   Atlantic halibut eggs, 187, 417  
   channel catfish composition and storage, 257  
   goldfish, 223  
 Loss in walleye larvae preservation, 365  
*Macrobrachium nipponense* see prawn, oriental river  
*Macrobrachium rosenbergii* see prawn, giant freshwater  
*Macullochella macquariensis* see cod, trout  
 Maturation measured:  
   Atlantic halibut, 181  
   striped bass, 211, 389  
 Measurement:  
   by electrical resistance of live fish, 585  
   reproduction, American oyster, 299  
 Melatonin, rainbow trout, photoperiod, 157  
 Metabolic rates, guppies, 109  
 Metabolism, clariid catfish yolk sac, 431  
 17 $\alpha$ -methyltestosterone, tilapia sex reversal, 593  
 Microflora, Arctic charr, 133, 767  
*Micropterus dolomieu* see bass, black — smallmouth  
*Micropterus salmoides* see bass, black — largemouth  
 Migration:  
   Atlantic salmon, initial phases rod catch, 681  
   inshore at night, 685  
   spring chinook salmon, bacterial infection, 163  
 Milkfish, broodstock and egg production, 381  
 Model:  
   catarina scallop beds, 323  
   clariid catfish, yolk-sac, 431  
   larvae feed intake, 473  
*Moina micrura*, culture, replacing *Artemia*, 47, 631  
 Molluscicides, schistosomiasis vector snails, 123  
*Morone chrysops* X *Morone saxatilis* see bass, sunshine  
*Morone saxatilis* see bass, striped  
 Mortality, rainbow trout, 291  
 Motility, turbot sperm and time, 203  
 Mouth brooding, Nile tilapia and fecundity, 399  
 Mussel, freshness and disease in sole, 95  
*Mytilus edulis* see mussel  
 Nets, catching efficiency, 685, 783  
   hapa, 237  
 Night seining inshore, 685  
 Nutrition, cladocera culture, 47, 631  
*Oncorhynchus mykiss* see trout, rainbow  
*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha* see salmon, chinook  
 Oocytes, maturation, vundu catfish, 625  
   halibut, 181  
   striped bass, 211, 389  
*Oreochromis aureus* see tilapia, blue  
*Oreochromis niloticus* see tilapia, Nile  
*Oreochromis spilurus* see tilapia  
 Ovulation:  
   Arctic charr with LHRHa, 145  
   Atlantic halibut, 181, 417  
   temperature, Atlantic salmon, 151  
 Oxygen requirements, captive bass, 575  
 Oyster, American, reproductive output, 299  
 Oyster, Pacific, effluent as food source, 529  
*Pampus argenteus* see pomfret, silver  
*Pampus chinensis* see pomfret, chinese  
 Parasites:  
   on crayfish, Europe, 761  
   protozoan, sea bass, 101  
   sea lice on sea trout, 545  
*Parastromateus niger* see pomfret, brown  
*Penaeus monodon* see shrimp  
*Penaeus stylirostris* see shrimp  
*Penaeus vannamei*, see shrimp  
 Perch, silver, scale growth patterns, 347  
 Photoperiod, rainbow trout and melatonin, 157  
 Pituitary extract from frogs, inducing spawning, 625  
*Pleuroncodes planipes*, scallop beds, 323  
*Poecilia reticulata*, see guppies  
 Pomfrets, genetic divergence, 341  
 Ponds:  
   bacterial increase, 19  
   effluent water, 19, 529  
   fishing gear, low cost, 783  
   intensification and water quality, Israel, 715  
   mangrove crab management, Thailand, 261  
   molluscicides and water quality, 123  
   shrimp (*P. stylirostris*) diet, density and growth, 57  
   striped bass induced maturation, 389  
   tench survival, growth and diet, 707  
   trout cod breeding, 7  
 Population genetics, Atlantic salmon, Russia, 495  
 Prawn, giant, production on *Moina micrura*, 47  
 Prawn, oriental river, growth and development, 751  
 Predation, heron, cages, 29  
 Preservation and mass loss in walleye, 363  
*Procambarus clarkii* see crayfish, Louisianan  
 Production:  
   blue tilapia in nets, 237  
   Florida red tilapia, age and intensive tanks, 465  
   hatchery control overview, clariid catfish, 245  
   intensified culture and water quality, Israel, 715  
   and management, milkfish, 381  
   Nile tilapia fry on a small scale, 229  
   sea ranching rainbow trout, Norway, 229, 653  
   sole, egg review, 171  
   striped bass, fry, 389  
 Protein, clariid catfish, 431  
   *Colossoma macropomum*, 81  
   Iberian frog, 271  
 Protozoa, sea bass, 101  
*Pterophyllum scalare* see angelfish  
*Puntius gonionotus*, formaldehyde retention, 693  
*Rana perezi* see frog, Iberian  
 Ration size, catfish, 473  
   *Colossoma macropomum*, 81  
   tench, 707  
*Renibacterium salmoninarum*, chinook salmon migration, 163  
 Reproduction measurement, American oyster, 299  
 Reproductive biology, hillstream catfish, Garhwal, 699  
 Restocking, Atlantic salmon, Russia, 495



Rod catches, Atlantic salmon, initial migration, 681  
R. Spey, 671

*Salmo trutta* see sea trout

*Salmo trutta* see trout, brown

Salmon, Atlantic:

egg survival in upland acidity, 791  
escaped,

north of the Faroe Is., 777

spawning, 2nd year, 557

N&W Scotland, 663

growth rate, heredity and trypsin isozymes, 407

hybrid with brown trout, 373

ovulation and temperature, 151

population genetics, Russia, 495

rod catch trends, R. Spey, 671

migration, 681

stocks and deciduous vegetation, 563

Salmon, chinook, spring migration, *Renibacterium salmoninarum*, 163

Salmonid stocks and bankside vegetation, 563

*Salvelinus alpinus* see Arctic charr

Scale growth patterns, silver perch, 347

Scallop, catarina, bed formation, 323

Schistomiasis vector persistence in ponds, 123

*Scophthalmus maximus* see turbot

*Scylla serrata* see crab, mangrove

Sea louse on sea trout, 545

Sea ranching, rainbow trout, 653

Sea trout, and parasites 1990-1991, Norway, 545

Seining inshore night migration, 685

Sex-reversal, tilapia, 593

Shrimp:

(*P. monodon*) growth and feeding attractants, 613

(*P. stylirostris*) growth, fertilization, food and density, 57

(*P. vannamei*) growth, feeding time and frequency, 1

Snail control and disease, 123

Sole:

egg production review, 171

mussel-fed growth, resistance and survival, 95

*Solea solea* see sole

Spawning:

Arctic charr, induction, 145

Atlantic salmon escaped, 557, 663

hillstream catfish, Garhwal, 699

milkfish, 381

Nile tilapia, improved synchrony, 399

small scale, 229

sole, review, 171

striped bass and hormonal induction, 145, 211, 389

vundu catfish and frog pituitary, 625

Sperm:

motility of turbot, 203

quantitative measurement, American oyster, 299

Spinal transection, not humane, 523

*Stizostedion vitreum* see walleye

Storage, channel catfish and lipid and glutathione, 257

Survival:

Arctic charr eggs, LHRHa, 145

Atlantic salmon eggs, temperature, 151

upland, 791

guppies, 109

shrimp (*P. stylirostris*), diet and density, 57

sole fed on mussels, 95

spring chinook salmon, infection, 163

tench, feeding and growth, 707

Swimbladder in gilthead sea bream development, 517

Symposium on egg quality, 143, 379

Temperature:

Atlantic salmon egg, 151

clariid catfish, air breathing, 253

metabolism model, 431

guppies, 109

rainbow trout mortality, 291

scallop beds, 323

sole egg production, 171

trout cod breeding, 7

Tench, feeding, survival and growth, 707

Tetraploidy in rainbow trout, 641

Tilapia:

fingerlings, growth, China, 741

growth and sex-reversal, 17 $\alpha$ -methyltestosterone, 593

Tilapia, blue, hapa net production, 237

Tilapia, Florida red, intensive culture, age and survival, 465

Tilapia, Nile:

amino acids and oils, growth and feed utilization, 731

chicken manure as fertilizer, 483

density and growth, 71

improving spawning synchrony, 399

small scale fry production, 229

*Tinca tinca* see tench

Tissue retention of formaldehyde, 693

Trout, bacteria in farm effluent, 19

Trout, brown:

food interrelationship rainbow trout, 355

hybrid with Atlantic salmon, 373

stocks and deciduous vegetation, 563

Trout, rainbow:

food interrelationship brown trout, 355

photoperiod and melatonin, 157

sea ranching trials, Norway, 653

summer mortality, 291

tetraploid breeding lines, 641

Trypsin isozymes, Atlantic salmon growth, 407

Turbot, motility and time, 203

Ultrasonography, Atlantic halibut maturation, 181

Vectors, plague fungus, 761

schistomiasis, 123

*V. vulnificus*, 119

Vegetation, salmonid stocks and shade, 563

*Vibrio vulnificus*, infections and isolates, 119

Walleye, larvae preservation, 365

Water quality, intensification, Israel, 715

Yellow traps and feeding, 129

Yolk sac, clariid catfish larvae, 431



